# National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD)

Category: Banking

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## NATIONAL BANK FOR AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

When it comes to promoting agricultural and rural development in India, the National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) plays a crucial role. Established in 1982, NABARD is an apex development bank that focuses on providing financial and developmental support to the agricultural sector.

#### **Objectives of NABARD**

NABARD has a clear set of objectives that guide its operations and initiatives:

- Providing credit for the promotion of agriculture and rural development
- 2. Creating and developing *institutions* for rural credit
- Coordinating the operations of institutions engaged in rural development

- 4. Undertaking monitoring and evaluation of projects and programs
- 5. Acting as a refinancing <u>agency for financial</u> institutions providing agricultural and rural development credit

#### **Functions of NABARD**

NABARD performs a wide range of functions to fulfill its objectives:

- Providing financial assistance to various stakeholders in the <u>agricultural and rural</u> development sector
- Promoting and developing <u>innovative financial products</u> and services
- Undertaking <u>research</u> and development activities to improve agricultural practices
- <u>Supporting capacity building</u> and training programs for farmers and rural entrepreneurs
- Facilitating the development of rural infrastructure

### Financial Support by NABARD

NABARD provides <u>financial support</u> through various schemes and programs:

- Short-term and long-term credit facilities for agriculture and allied activities
- Microfinance programs for small and marginal farmers
- Interest subvention schemes to make credit more affordable
- Infrastructure <u>development loans for rural projects</u>
- <u>Investment credit</u> for agribusiness and rural industries

#### Developmental Support by NABARD

In addition to financial support, NABARD also focuses on developmental initiatives:

- Promoting sustainable agriculture and <u>natural</u> resource management
- Encouraging farmer producer <u>organizations and self-help</u> <u>groups</u>
- Supporting watershed development and water <u>conservation</u> projects
- Promoting rural entrepreneurship and livelihood opportunities
- Providing technical assistance and advisory services

#### **Collaboration and Partnerships**

NABARD collaborates with various stakeholders to achieve its objectives:

- State and <u>central governments</u>
- Commercial <u>banks</u> and regional rural banks
- Non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
- Agricultural universities and <u>research institutions</u>
- International development agencies

#### Impact of NABARD

Over the years, NABARD has made a significant impact on agricultural and rural development in <u>India</u>:

- Improved <u>access to credit</u> for farmers and rural entrepreneurs
- Enhanced agricultural productivity through modern farming techniques
- Creation of rural infrastructure and employment opportunities

- Promotion of <u>sustainable and inclusive development</u>
- Empowerment of <u>women in rural areas through self-help</u> <u>groups</u>

In conclusion, NABARD plays a vital role in promoting agricultural and rural development in <u>India</u>. Through its financial and developmental support, it has contributed to the <u>growth</u> and welfare of farmers and rural communities. With its continued efforts, NABARD aims to further strengthen the agricultural sector and <u>improve the lives of people in rural</u> areas.